

References/Citation

1. Reference List

This is a list of sources arranged alphabetically by the in-text reference (generally author) at the end of your assignment. A comprehensive reference list helps your reader identify, and follow up, the evidence you have used.

Australian Curriculum, Assessment and Reporting Authority (2016). <i>Numeracy: Key ideas</i> . Retrieved from http://www.australiancurriculum.edu.au/generalcapabilities/numeracy/introduction/key-ideas	Web page
Cheeseman, J. (2015). Mathematical conversations that challenge children's thinking. In R. Perry, A. MacDonald, & A. Gervasoni (Eds.), <i>Mathematics and transition to school: International perspectives</i> (pp. 273-293). Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Springer.	Book chapter of edited book
Forgasz, H., Atweh, B., & Nebres, B. (2001). <i>Sociocultural research on mathematics education: An international perspective</i> . Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.	Book
Kaufman, J. (2010). The practice of dialogue in critical pedagogy. <i>Adult Education Quarterly</i> , 60(5), 456-477. doi:10.1177/0741713610363021	Journal article
Sciencentral (2009, June 1). <i>Girls vs boys at math</i> [Video file]. Retrieved from https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=z-19yWY901Q	YouTube video
Trankle, S.A., & Haw, J. (2009). Predicting Australian health behaviour from health beliefs. <i>Electronic Journal of Applied Psychology</i> , 5(2), 9-17. Retrieved from www.apa.org/pubs/journals/apl/	Journal article (without DOI)
Bennett, K. (2003). <i>Structures in early childhood learning</i> . Unpublished doctoral dissertation. University of Cape Town, Cape Town. Published dissertations are treated as books.	Thesis or dissertation (unpublished)
Telstra Research Laboratories. (1993). <i>New horizon: 1993 annual report</i> . Clayton, Vic.: Telstra Research Laboratories.	Corporate author (government, corporation or association document or report)
Squire, L. R. (1992). <i>Encyclopedia of learning and memory</i> . New York: Macmillan.	Encyclopedia or dictionary
Deci, E. L., & Ryan, R. M. (1991). A motivational approach to self: Integration in personality. In R. Dienstbier (Ed.), <i>Nebraska Symposium on Motivation: Vol. 38. Perspectives on motivation</i> (pp. 237-288). Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.	Conference proceedings

Pollack, S. (Director). (1985). <i>Out of Africa</i> [Film]. United States: Universal.	Film, DVD, Video
Murrow, E. R. (1940, September 13). [Radio broadcast]. New York: WCBS	Radio and Television programs
Coltheart, M., Curtis, B., Atkins, P., & Haller, M. (1993). Models of reading aloud: Dual route and parallel-distributed-processing approaches. <i>Psychological Review</i> , 100, 589-608.	Secondary Sources
References for electronic sources end in a retrieval statement consisting of the following basic information: Retrieved <i>month, day, year</i> , from <i>electronic address</i> (do not include a full stop at the end of the URL as this might be mistaken as part of the electronic address). When resources are accessed via databases such as ProQuest or PsycINFO include a retrieval statement that consists of the <i>date of retrieval</i> and the <i>name of the database</i> .	Electronic sources
Rodriguez, C. (2001, January 9). Amid, dispute, plight of illegal workers revisited. <i>Boston Globe</i> . Retrieved January 10, 2002, from http://www.boston.com/dailyglobe2/010/nation/Amid_dispute_plight_of_illegal_workers_revisted+.shtml	Newspaper or magazine article - online version
Simons, D. J. (2000, July 14). New resources for visual cognition [Msg 31]. Message posted to http://groups.yahoo.com/group/visualcognition/message/31	Online posting to forum or discussion group

Reference List Abbreviations (APA, 2010, p.180)

Edition	ed.
Revised edition	Rev. ed.
Second Edition	2nd ed.
Editor (editors)	Ed. (Eds.)
Translator(s)	Trans.
No Date	n.d.
Page (pages)	p. (pp.)
Volume (Volumes)	Vol. (Vols.)
Number	No.
Part	Pt.
Technical Report	Tech. Rep
Supplement	Suppl.

2. In-text Citations

In-text citations mark the places within your assignment where you use information or ideas from the work of others. For example, when you directly quote or paraphrase someone else's

work. These citations demonstrate your ideas are based on sound evidence and provide basic information for locating sources in the reference list.

An in-text citation consists of the author's surname, the year of publication and the page number (for direct quotes). If you are quoting or paraphrasing an author and want to emphasize the author's contribution, then your citation becomes 'author prominent'. The citation will look something like this: Jones (2012) has concluded that...

If you wish to emphasize the information you have paraphrased or quoted from an author, then your citation becomes 'information prominent'. The citation will look something like this: The study concluded that... (Jones, 2012).

In-text citation examples

Two authors	Madden and Hogan (1997) OR (Madden & Hogan, 1997) <i>Note that '&' turns into 'and' when the authors' names are outside of the brackets.</i>
Three to five authors	Guerin, Labor, Morgan, Reesman, and Willingham (2005) found ... Cite all authors the first time the reference occurs. Guerin et al. (2005) found ... <i>In subsequent citations, include only the surname of the first author followed by "et al."</i>
Six or more authors	(Girad-Perregaux et al., 2003) OR Girad-Perregaux et al. (2003) <i>Cite only the surname of the first author followed by et al. and the year from the first citation. Include all authors, up to seven, in the reference list.</i>
No authors	(Employment the Professional Way, 2000) OR ...the book Employment the Professional Way (2000)
Secondary Source (source within a source)	Carini and Hogan's study (as cited in Patton, 2002) OR "origins of neuralgia" (Carini & Hogan, as cited in Patton, 2002, p. 2154). <i>If you find information in a book or article that the authors are citing from somewhere else, and you want to cite it in your own work, use "cited in" in your in-text citation. In the example above, Carini and Hogan's study is the original source and Patton is the secondary source where the study was mentioned. The secondary source is what you would include in your reference list.</i>